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Fintech Track



Halifax, NS
October 7-10, 2023





Fineract for Enterprise customer

The story of making a small open source project meet the need of a giant





The pitch

Fineract isn't for enterprise customers... It's for enterprise [full stop]

It is used by large enterprise today. Although customers aren't the enterprise itself don't get disheartened, it's going to be a good story. A story of the success of a small open source project.

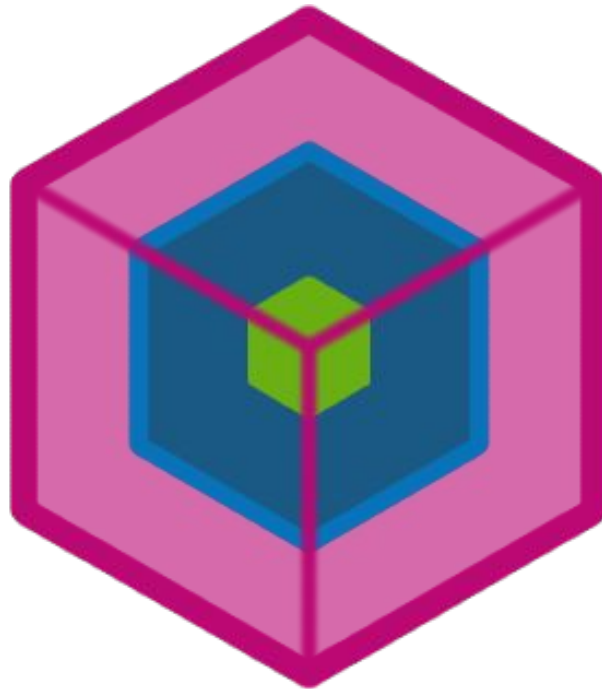




Apache Fineract

System of Record [SOR]

Fineract is an open source core banking system, (also known as **system of record** [SOR]) with open API. It supports any banking product, service, or lending methodology. It supports accounting, general ledger, saving, loan or checking account management.





The customer

US based multinational financial technology company

More than

30K

employees

over

\$25B

revenue

Part of top

100

Nasdaq



Why Open source?

- ✓ No vendor lock
- ✓ No license fee
- ✓ Control over destiny
- ? Performance





Performance

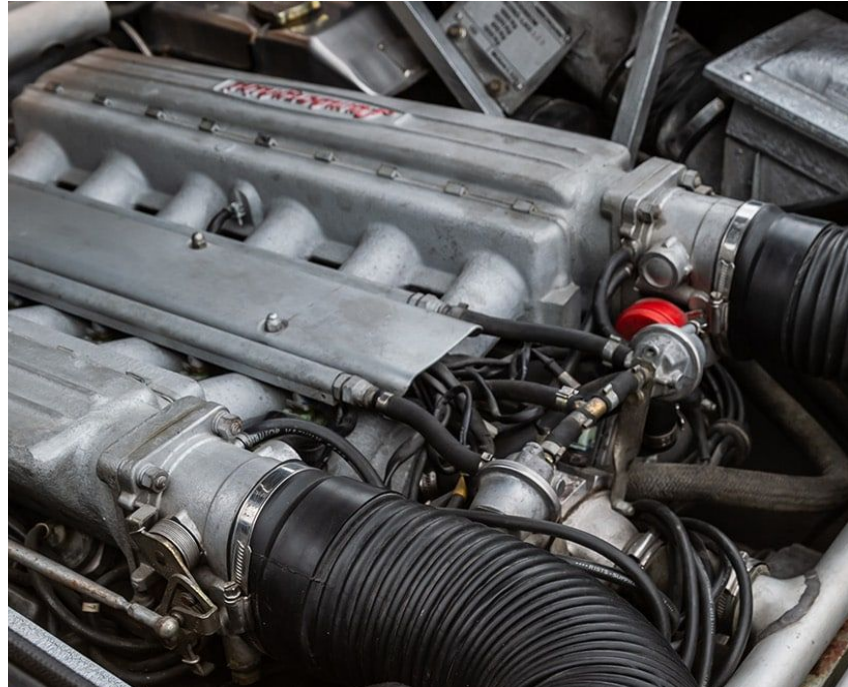
API performance

500 TPS with API response < 1000 ms

Batch processing

Close of business

4M loan accounts within 1 hour





PoC of Performance

Both the API and the batch processing were assessed. The actual db instance it was running on was db.r6g.16xlarge (ARM, 64vcpu, 512g ram) and db.r5.16xlarge (Intel, 64vcpu, 512g ram)

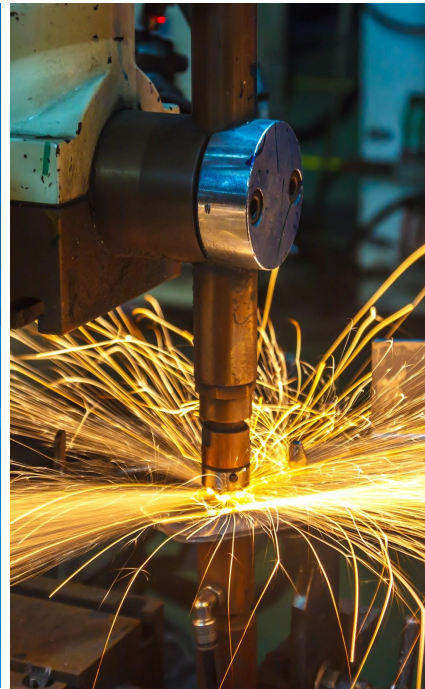
Outcome:

Sufficient API performance and double batch processing time. Both were in addressable range



PoC

You can bend or cheat as long
as you can make it right.
C'mon it's a POC





So what is this story about

Performance, Scalability and Technology;
Quality assurance; Team;
Business understanding; Governance;



Tech stack upgrade

- **Postgres** to enable performance, partitioning,
 - Better performance
 - Possibility of partitioning
 - Keep supporting MySQL, MariaDB
- **Persistence layer OpenJPL to EclipseLink**
 - OpenJPL reached its end of life
 - Reference implementation following GPA
 - Better performance



Scalable and robust technology

- **Spring Batch** for job management
 - Parallel processing of multiple chunks to close loans as soon as possible
 - Prevention of conflict with online transactions
 - Steps to execute must be configurable
 - Retry and error handling
 - Catching up
- **Persistent event framework** with **Kafka** or **AMQ**
 - Replacing earlier JMS implementations
 - Support diverse needs
 - Event based data sharing with downstream systems
 - Replacing ETL jobs



Business Date & Close of Business

Control your destiny - ability to attribute events to time defined by yourself

Close of Business - physical and logical date differentiation

Data recovery - well defined point of recovery



Quality

Problem with open source... it's the source. Not the whole process of creating business value

On top of the existing integration tests we introduced a business case based regression test framework using gherkin. It allowed us to customize and differentiate **smoke** tests, **regression** tests.



Team

Community is key to find the right people. This is a network of individuals with diverse skills and it isn't limited to Fineract

- 01 | Java developers
- 02 | Fineract knowledge
- 03 | Financial market understanding
- 04 | Technical leadership skills





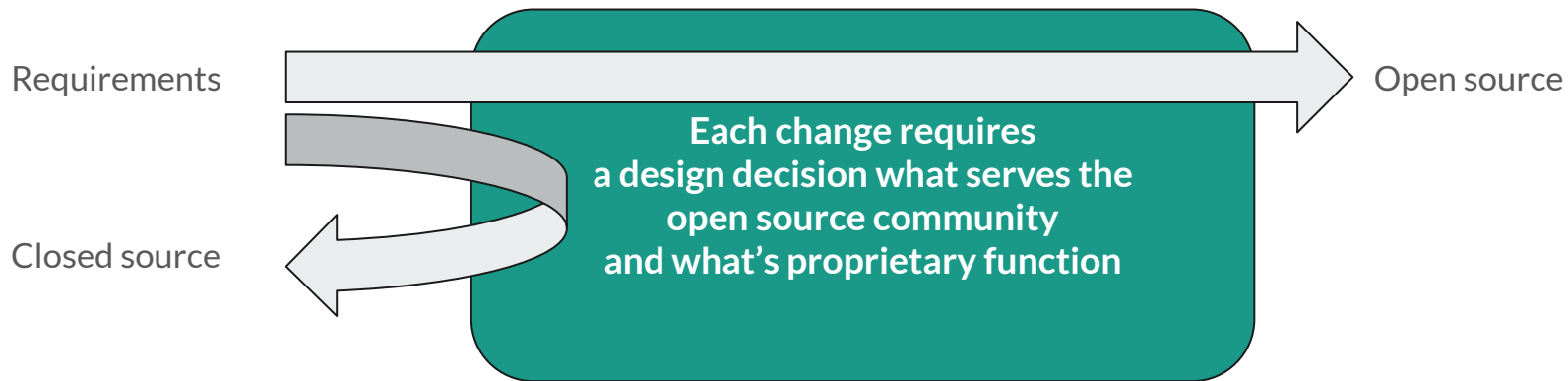
Business understanding

One of our challenges is understanding the business needs.

Specific to US market (payments and transfers, legal requirements etc)



Governance





Governance

Small agile team meeting big company standard timeline

The larger the company is the more dependencies it has to manage. These dependencies can explode your schedule.

Planning

You can plan as much as you understand.

Managing timeline and expectations

It's not only about highlighting issues but sharing those early. Management doesn't have a problem learning issues. They have problem learning them late.



Functional requirements

additional business event

delinquency tagging loans

cob event handling
idempotency

external id

spring batch

multiple disbursements

business date

effective date

multiple disbursements

spring batch

eclipselink

idempotency

date

delinquency

retrieve loan information api

client id api

event

admin guide

enhancing loan creation response

event handling

enhance retrieve loan information

availability

spring batch

enhancing retrieve datatables api

cob

external id

additional business event

delinquency tagging loans

multiple disbursements

write separation

event handling

spring batch

idempotency

charge

Let's see where we ended up...



Results

1

Project delivered **on time**

3

Without any notable **issue**

2

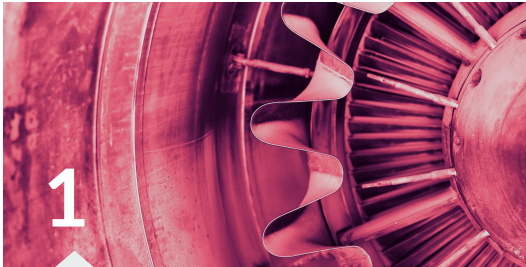
Quickest production **ramp up** ever
(in 4 weeks from 0 to 100%)

4

Over **\$200M** projected cost saving
over 5 years



Takeaways



1

Harness the network of the community

It's a great network. Go even beyond. The more diverse



3

Adjust to expectations

Not only technical but how you manage the project will impact the outcome. Manage time and quality. Guard the OS to remain beneficial.

Prove your application

It proves you as well...



2



Thank
You

